# WATFLOOD® / CHARM®

# Canadian Hydrological And Routing Model

# Programmers Manual

**SINCE 1972** 

**Developed for** 

Surveys and Information Branch Ecosystem Science and Evaluation Directorate ENVIRONMENT CANADA

by

Nicholas Kouwen, Ph.D., P.Eng., F.ASCE
Distinguished Professor Emeritus
Department of Civil Engineering
University of Waterloo
Waterloo, Ontario, Canada
N2L 3G1
519-922-2602

E-mail: kouwen@uwaterloo.ca

http://www.watflood.ca

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## 1 WATFLOOD®/CHARM® Programmers Manual

WATFLOOD is a registered trademark

CHARM is the acronym for Canadian Hydrological And Routing Model – registered trademark pending

## Green Kenue and WATFLOOD were developed for and financially supported by

Surveys and Information Branch

Ecosystem Science and Evaluation Directorate

**ENVIRONMENT CANADA** 

#### Contributors:

Tricia Stadnyk wetland routing, tracers and isotope model

Tegan Holmes tracers and isotope model Todd Neff evapo-transpiration model

John Donald snow model

Frank Seglinieks snow model

Ric Soulis advisor to Todd Neff, John Donald & Frank Seglenieks

#### 1.1 WATFLOOD overview

WATFLOOD has three distinct components:

CHARM\*.exe – the hydrological and routing model

SNW\*.exe, MOIST\*.exe, RAGMET\*.exe and TMP\*.exe – point data to gridded data conversion And then a host of data processing and conversion programs to ingest meteorological and hydrometric data.

The next page shows the complete list with links to the executables.

Following the list of executables are screenshots of the Solution Explorer in Microsoft Visual Studio showing the subroutines (s/r's) in each program

## 1.2 Downloading WATFLOOD code

The watflood code is released as open source with the GNU Lesser General Public License <a href="http://www.gnu.org/licenses/">http://www.gnu.org/licenses/</a>

The code may be downloaded by installing TortoiseSVN with the following folders on your computer:

Watflood\model

Watflood\utilities

Watflood\common

The setting the repository browser for each folder:

https://chyms.nrc.gc.ca/svn/watflood/common

https://chyms.nrc.gc.ca/svn/watflood/iso

https://chyms.nrc.gc.ca/svn/watflood/model

https://chyms.nrc.gc.ca/svn/watflood/utilities

You should then be able to checkout the code

## 1.3 Conditions

As a condition to accessing, modifying, using and distributing the WATFLOOD code you agree NOT to remove any license information and/or disclaimers in the WATFLOOD code – e.g.:

```
Copyright (C) 1987-2018 by Nicholas Kouwen
1
    This file is part of WATFLOOD (R)
    WATFLOOD(R) is free software: you can redistribute it and/or modify
Ţ
    it under the terms of the GNU Lesser General Public License as published by
Ţ
    the Free Software Foundation, either version 3 of the License, or
!
    any later version.
Ţ
    WATFLOOD is distributed in the hope that it will be useful,
    but WITHOUT ANY WARRANTY; without even the implied warranty of
1
    MERCHANTABILITY or FITNESS FOR A PARTICULAR PURPOSE. See the
!
!
    GNU Lesser General Public License for more details.
    You should have received a copy of the GNU Lesser General Public License
Ţ
    along with WATFLOOD. If not, see <a href="http://www.gnu.org/licenses/">http://www.gnu.org/licenses/</a>.
т
```

```
print*,'DISCLAIMER'
print*,'The WATFLOOD software and other material supplied'
print*,'in connection herewith is furnished by N. Kouwen and the'
print*,'University of Waterloo and is accepted by the'
print*,'user upon the express understanding that N. Kouwen'
print*,'or the University of Waterloo make no warranties, either'
 print*,'express or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness,'
 print*,'reliability, usability, performance, or fitness for any'
print*,'particular purpose.'
print*
 print*,'The material is provided "as is". The entire risk as to'
print*,'its quality and performance is with the user.'
print*
print*,'The forecasts produced by the WATFLOOD software are for'
print*,'information and discussion purposes only and are not to'
print*,'be relied upon in any particular situation without the'
print*,'express written consent of N. Kouwen or the'
print*,'University of Waterloo.'
print*
```

## 1.4 WATFLOOD Components

#### Function

#### Watershed model

CHARM64x & CHARM64d

Download the model executables by agreeing to accept the Disclaimers in the WATFLOOD manual and those stated in the code.

and those stated in the code.

**Utilities (WATFLOOD Manual)** 

.map to \_shd.r2c converter Snow course distribution

Soil Moisture distribution

Precipitation distribution Temperature distribution

Daily Temperature Differences

Event file generator

Dynamically Dimensioned Search - DDS

http://www.civil.uwaterloo.ca/btolson/papers.htm

WATFLOOD-DDS coupler

Statistical analysis

Model setup & Env. Can. data conversion

Selecting CCC climate stations

Convert CCC climate data to tb0 format

Convert WSC HYDAT flow data to tb0 format

Convert WSC HYDAT flow data to tb0 format

Convert WSC HYDAT level data to tb0 format

Disaggredation of Gridded Precipitation NEW

Forecasting

Create bat files for downloading CaPA, Regl & Glb

forecasts & WSC provisional flows

Convert CMC Regl. forecast to watershed r2c format

Convert CMC glb. forecast to watershed r2c format

Convert WSC downloaded provisional flows to tb0

format

Executable

To get CHARM x & d

respectively:

I accept & I accept the

disclaimer

manual

BSN64X.ZIP BSN64D.ZIP

SNW64.ZIP

moist64.zip

ragmet64x.zip ragmet64d.zip

tmp64x.zip tmp64d.zip

diff.zip

make\_evt.zip

DDS p.zip

dds wfld rev5.zip

stats64.zip

Utilities Manual.pdf

<u>select</u>

<u>ECmet</u>

ECflw ECrel

**EClvl** 

blend64x.zip blend64d.zip

Flow Forecasting Manual.pdf

run daily

regl conv.zip

glb conv.zip

wsc rt.zip

File conversion - old to new formats TRNS.ZIP

**FLI.ZIP** (not supported)

RTE.ZIP (not supported)

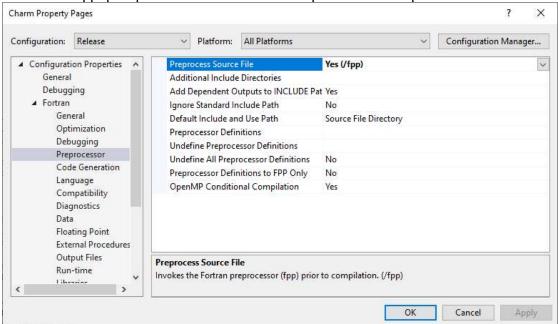
## 1.5 Renaming files

https://stackoverflow.com/questions/42842557/how-to-rename-file-on-svn-whilst-keeping-history

Since you have tortoisesvn tag in your question, this is how to do it using TortoiseSVN 1.9.7:

- 1. in your working copy folder right click on the file you want to rename and select "TortoiseSVN > Repo-browser"
- 2. **in the Repo-browser window** that opens, right click on the file you want to rename and select "Copy to..."
- 3. a dialog box appears asking you for the new file name (the file is shown with its full path), don't change the path, just change the file name and click OK.
- 4. still in the Repo-browser window, right click on the old file and select "Delete" Done, the file was renamed and it kept all its history.
- 5. go back to your working copy folder, right click on the folder and select "TortoiseSVN > Check for Modification", then click "Check repository" button, right click on the renamed file and select "Update"

To use the /fpp pre=processor use Fortran > Preprocessor > Preprocess Source File = Yes



#### convert epoch time to yyyymmdd hhmmss

#### Quote:

- > The fstat function, implemented in some Fortran compilers, returns,
- > among other things, the time a file was last modified, in seconds after
- > midnight, 1970. Does anyone have Fortran code to convert this to a date
- > and time in yyyymmdd hhmmss format?

If your compilation environment supports the POSIX routines, (Intel, for one), you can simply call PXFLOCALTIME to do this:

call PXFLOCALTIME (isecnds, iatime, ierror)

#### where

isecnds - input integer with # of seconds since jan 1, 1970

iatime - output array returning the following:

- 1 seconds (0 61, for leap seconds)
- 2 minutes (0 59)
- 3 hours (0 23)
- 4 day of the month (1 31)
- 5 month of the year (1 12)
- 6 Gregorian year (e.g., 2006)
- 7 Day of the week (0 = sunday)
- 8 Day of the year (1 366)
- 9 DST flag (0 = standard, 1 = DST)

ierror - Returns 0 if successful, EINVAL if not.

Note that by the POSIX Standard, some of the return values are '1-based' in Fortran, whereas the C 'localtime' counterpart returns '0-based' values. (Off the top of my head, day of the year is one of them.) Hope this helps, Walt

## 1.6 CHARM program components

CHARM is the hydrological model.

The first three charts show the subroutines making up CHARM

Two s/r's EF\_Module.f and EF\_Parse\_utilities.f were written by Dave Watson at NRC as part of the effort to make all (or nearly all) WATFLOOD data files adhere to the Green Kenue formats. Some files were just not amenable to this – e.g. the event files and parameter files so these were left as text and Csv files. These modules are used by most WAFLOOD programs.

The module area\_watflood.f is used by most WATFLOOD programs. Many of the utility programs are composed of the s/r's in the "common" folder.

The craig\_gordon.f and iso\*.f s/r's are for the isotope models

The remainder of the charts show the makeup of the utility programs.

The descriptions and users manuals for each of the programs are in the WATFLOOD, Utilities and Flow Forecasting anuals

This space is left blank for your notes.

#### Note:

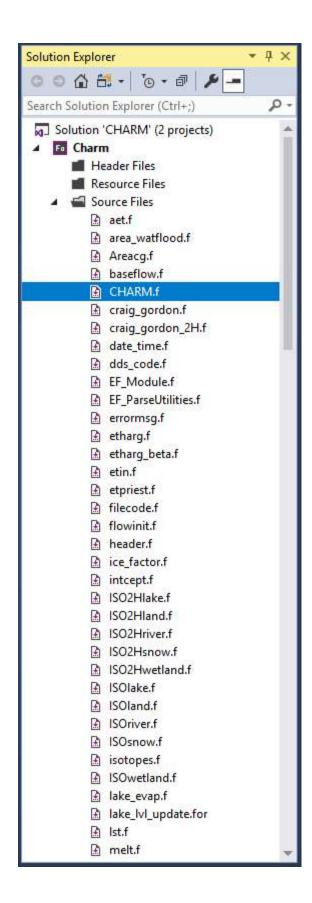
The WATFLOOD MS Visual Studio workspace is available on request. The Intel Fortran compiler is used.

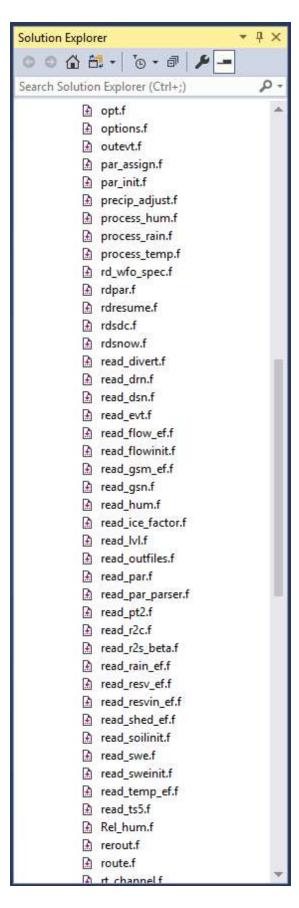
The following CHARM components are not included in the release version of the MS Visual Studio workspace as these are either proprietary or copyrighted.. Calls to these subroutines are commented out in the various CHARM subroutines.

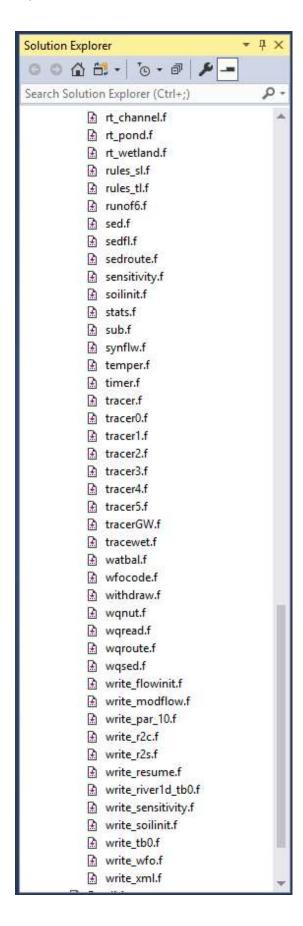
iso\ISO2Hlake.f iso\ISO2Hland.f iso\ISOlake.f iso\ISOriver.f iso\ISOwetland.f iso\craig gordon.f iso\craig gordon 2H.f iso\isotopes.f netCDF\read 2D pcp nc.F90 netCDF\read 2D swe nc.f90 netCDF\read 2D tmp nc.F90 netCDF\read swe date.f90 netCDF\read swe update.f90 netCDF\read swe use.f90 netCDF\read ts nc.F90 netCDF\read uzs update.f90 netCDF\write 2D nc.f90 netCDF\write ts nc.f90

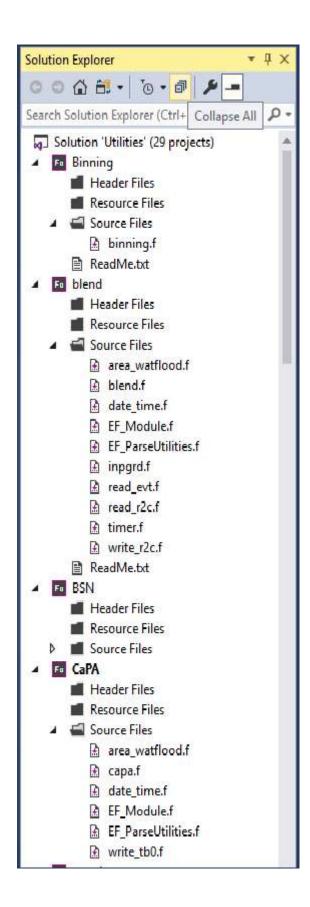
May 2019

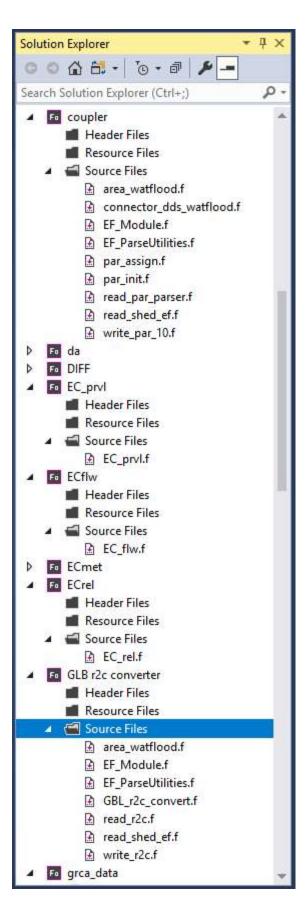
9

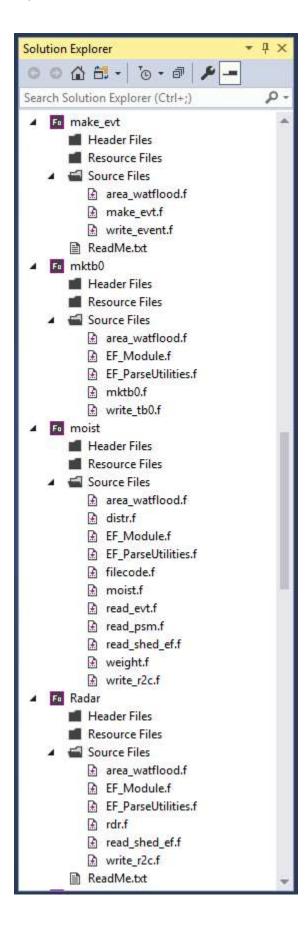


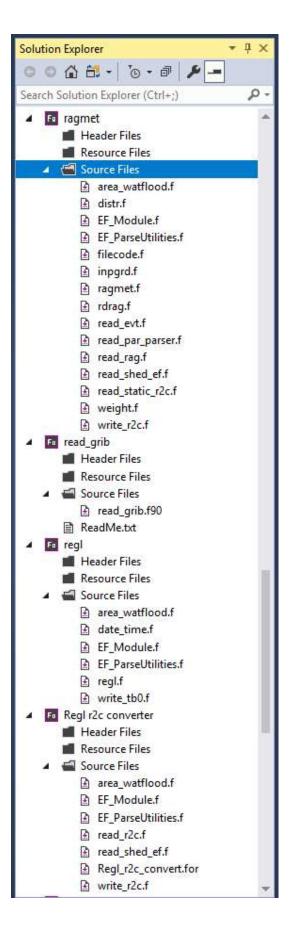


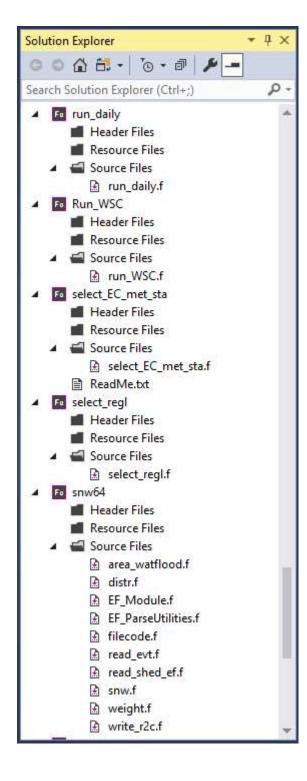


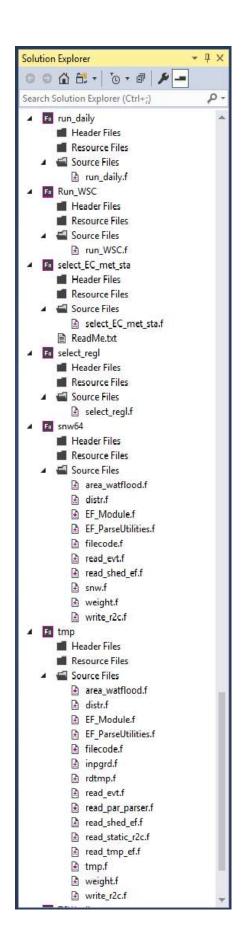




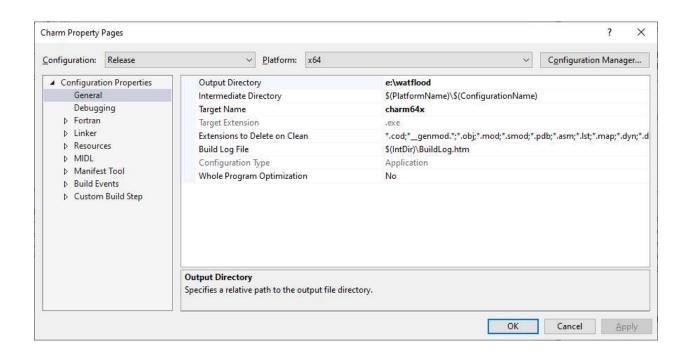


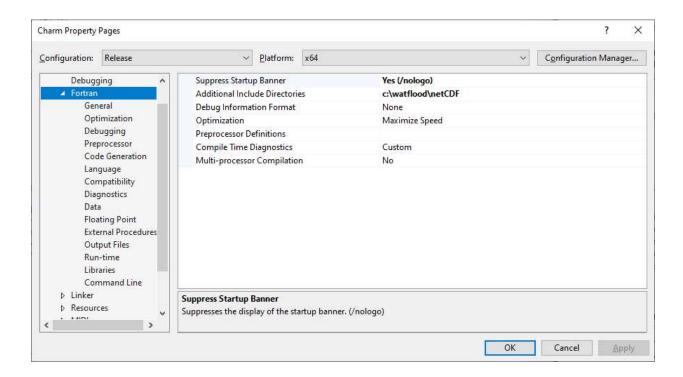


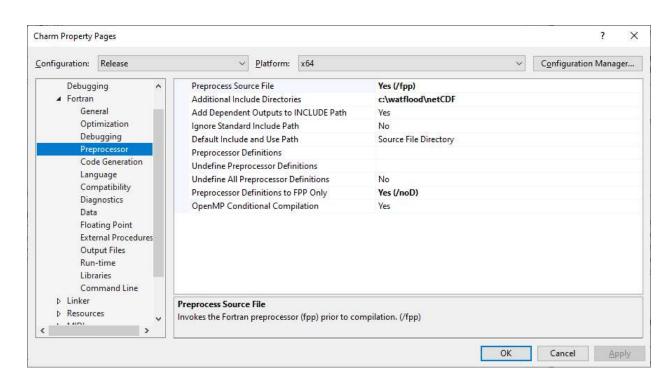


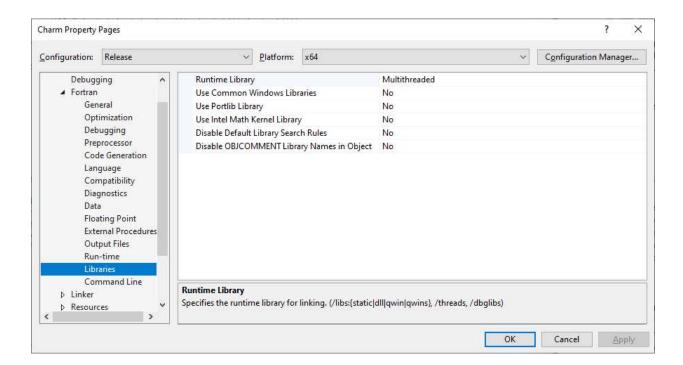


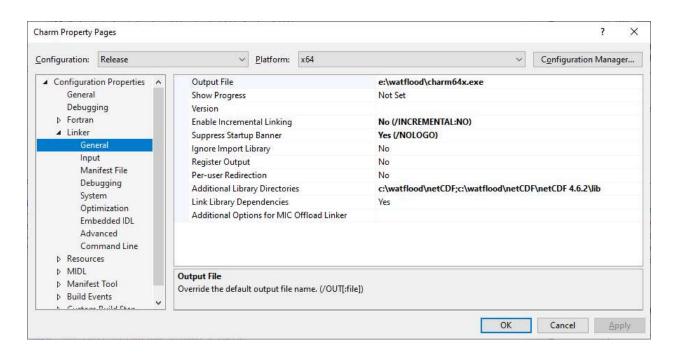
## 1.7 Visual Studio settings

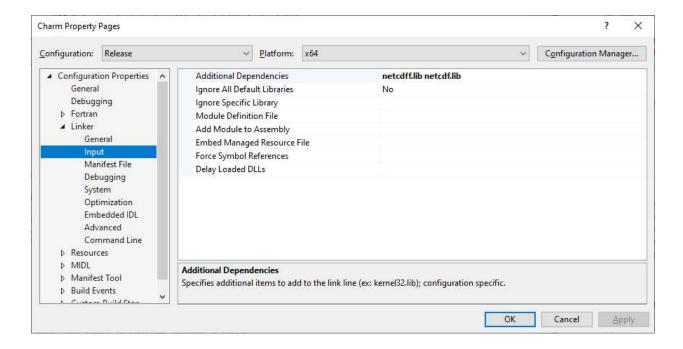












#### 2 FEWS & netCDF additions to CHARM

## 2.1 Input files

New netCDF formats:

<pre>radcl\precip.nc</pre>	read 2D pcp nc.f90
tempr\tempt.nc	read_2D_tmp_nc.f90
strfw\flow.nc	read_ts_nc.f90
snow1\swe.nc	read 2D swe nc.f90

The usual required input files:

```
BSN.pdl
BSN shd.r2c
```

Additional optional input files:

## 2.2 Output files

## 2.2.1 Time series 2-D output files – all code as separate s/r's in write 2D nc.f90

```
results\CHARM_flow_2D.nc
results\CHARM_grid_runoff_2D.nc
results\CHARM_cumm_ET_2D.nc
results\CHARM_swe_2D.nc
results\CHARM_uzs_2D.nc
write_2D_cumm_ET()
write_2D_swe()
results\CHARM_uzs_2D.nc
write_2D_uz()
```

Note: Each of the write 2D \*\* files use "include write 2D common,f90"

## 2.2.2 Time series 1-D output files – all code as separate s/r's in write ts nc.f90

```
results\CHARM_flow_vector.nc
results\CHARM_lake_inflow.nc
results\CHARM_lake_levels.nc
results\CHARM_lake_outflow.nc
write_ts_lake_inflow()
write_ts_lake_levels()
results\CHARM_lake_outflow.nc
write_ts_lake_outflow()
```

Note: Each of the write ts \*\* files use "include write ts common,f90"

# 3 DLL's for WATFLOOD

# **DLL's for CHARM**

PROGRAM:	DLL:
Charm	hdf5.dll
Charm	hdf5_hl.dll
Charm	netcdf.dll
Charm	zlib1.dll
CHARM64d	libiomp5md.dll
OstrichMPI	msmpi.dll
OstrichMPI & Ostrich	msvcp120.dll
OstrichMPI & Ostrich	msvcr120.dll
Wget	libeay32.dll
Wget	libiconv2.dll
Wget	libintl3.dll
Wget	libssl32.dll
WGRIB2	cyggcc_s-seh-1.dll
WGRIB2	cyggfortran-3.dll
WGRIB2	cyggomp-1.dll
WGRIB2	cygquadmath-0.dll
WGRIB2	cygwin1.dll
	libmmd.dll
	ucrtbased.dll
	vcruntime140.dll
	vcruntime140d.dll

## 4 Arjen Markus correspondence (re: FEWS coupling using netCDF formats)

1/14/2019

Hello Nick,

Ivo asked me to look into the problem you are facing with incorporating NetCDF in the WATFLOOD adapter. Unfortunately the information I got is rather limited. I have ample experience with NetCDF in Fortran programs on both Linux and Windows, as we use it in our Delft3D software package. From comparing our solution for Delft3D with the list of source files you include I see that there are quite a few missing. Let me explain the set-up of the Fortran binding to NetCDF as I understand it:

- NetCDF has been implemented in C and for Windows/MSVC++ you can get the prebuilt libraries (as DLLs)
- The Fortran 90 binding as you use it is in fact layered on a binding for FORTRAN 77 and that part is missing in your solution
- So you need to add those files as well, nf attio.F90, ... see below for the complete list
- The one (import) library you need to add to the link step is netcdf.lib, but there is a umber of DLLs that your program will depend on see below

I hope this will help.

Regards,

Arjen Markus

Source files to be included (copied from the vfproj file):

```
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\module netcdf4 nc interfaces.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\module netcdf4 nf interfaces.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\module netcdf nc data.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\module netcdf nc interfaces.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\module netcdf nf data.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\netcdf4.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\netcdf4 func.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\netcdf4 visibility.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf attio.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf_control.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf_dim.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf genatt.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf_gening.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf_genvar.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf misc.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf nc4.f90">
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf_par_dummy.f90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf var1io.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf varaio.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf varmio.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf varsio.F90"/>
<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\typeSizes.f90"/></Filter></Files>
```

The DLLs that you need with the program because of NetCDF:

netcdf.dll hdf5.dll hdf5\_hl.dll vcruntime140.dll

1/14/2019

Arjen:

Thank you very much for your help & nice to meet you.

The MS/VS workspace I sent had only the subroutines that I could see are needed but I have a more extensive list of files as attached. I am missing

<File RelativePath=".\netcdf-fortran-4.4.4\fortran\nf\_par\_dummy.f90"/>

But I will look for it on-line.

Ditto for the DLL's and lib

I will have more questions but just now I have one:

You say you have experience in both Linux & Windows. For Windows, do you use the MS Visual Studio and Intel Visual Fortran? I yes – I'm really reassured. If no, do you see my use of my VS + Intel VF as being a problem?

Regards, Nick

PS. I was born in Broek op Langedijk, NH. Moved to Canada as a kid in 1953.

I have attached the file you are missing – it is one we made ourselves because of the lacking functionality on Windows.

It took me a while to sort out which sources are actually needed, as we cannot really use the CMake build stuff within Delft3D. It would require users (Delft3D is open source) to work via CMake and the integration into the existing Delft3D VS solution is painful. And we also cannot supply a precompiled library as we do not know what compiler version the users will use. Anyway, the list I sent you is what works. I may have missed out on a number of DLLs you will find necessary by the way. The list is longer than what you actually use, because source files defining more than one routine lead to object files that have all these routines in them and they may have dependencies themselves.

Rest assured: on Windows we use the combination MS Visual Studio and Intel Fortran, so I am well acquainted with the peculiarities of that environment – slight sigh. (Linux has its own set of problems.)

Feb. 21, 2019

Hi Nick,

The error messages say that you are missing a file config.h. This is a file that is typically created by tools like autoconf and CMake to convey certain build parameters. If you copy the attached file to the directory netcdf-fortran-4.4.\libsrc\, it should be found and that is likely to solve quite a few things. Hopefully even all. I modified that particular file manually.

As for the difference between NetCDF 4.6.1 and NetCDF4.6.2: that should be the C side of things only with no changes in the way routines are called. The libraries ought to be fine either way. So if you change the "1" into a "2", it should all work, though those are ominous words in the world of modern programming ©.

#### Regards,

### Arjen

From: Nicholas Kouwen < kouwen@uwaterloo.ca>

**Sent:** 18 January 2019 22:23

To: Arjen Markus < Arjen. Markus @deltares.nl >

Cc: Ivo Miltenburg <Ivo.Miltenburg@deltares.nl>; Edwin Welles <Edwin.Welles@deltares-

<u>usa.us</u>>; Ben Balk <<u>ben.balk@deltares-usa.us</u>>

Subject: RE: Delft-FEWS WATFLOOD adapter - issue with NetCDF

## Arjen:

Picking through the error list – I found the file you sent <u>nf\_par\_dummy.f90</u> and it compiles ok

However, looking through the modifications for netCDF 4.6.2, they seem pretty substantial and your make file is looking for netCDF 4.6.1

It could be that this is the problem.

I looked for netCDF 4.6.1 on Github but see only netCDF-C 4.6.1

Did a GitHub search: We couldn't find any repositories matching 'netCDF 4.6.1'

## Nick

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## 1/12/2019

Hi Nick,

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Regards,

Arjen

From: Nicholas Kouwen < kouwen@uwaterloo.ca>

**Sent:** 18 January 2019 22:23

To: Arjen Markus < Arjen. Markus @deltares.nl >

Cc: Ivo Miltenburg <Ivo.Miltenburg@deltares.nl>; Edwin Welles <Edwin.Welles@deltares-

usa.us>; Ben Balk <ben.balk@deltares-usa.us>

Subject: RE: Delft-FEWS WATFLOOD adapter - issue with NetCDF

Arjen:

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However, looking through the modifications for netCDF 4.6.2, they seem pretty substantial and your make file is looking for netCDF 4.6.1

It could be that this is the problem.

I looked for netCDF 4.6.1 on Github but see only netCDF-C 4.6.1

Did a GitHub search: We couldn't find any repositories matching 'netCDF 4.6.1'

Nick

#### 21/1/2019

You're welcome – I was composing a review on an article (a) and that was up to ten o'clock.

Regards,

Arjen

From: kouwen@uwaterloo.ca>

**Sent:** 21 January 2019 21:55

To: Arjen Markus < <u>Arjen.Markus@deltares.nl</u>>

Subject: RE: Delft-FEWS WATFLOOD adapter - issue with NetCDF

Arjen:

Ok - perfect.

Thanks for helping out so late!

Nick

Sent from my Bell Samsung device over Canada's largest network.

----- Original message -----

From: Arjen Markus <a href="markus@deltares.nl">Arjen Markus@deltares.nl</a>

Date: 2019-01-21 3:47 PM (GMT-05:00)

To: Nicholas Kouwen < kouwen@uwaterloo.ca>

Cc: Ivo Miltenburg < Ivo. Miltenburg@deltares.nl >, Edwin Welles < Edwin. Welles@deltares-

usa.us>, Ben Balk <ben.balk@deltares-usa.us>

Subject: RE: Delft-FEWS WATFLOOD adapter - issue with NetCDF

Hi Nick,

No, with this library (netcdff.lib) you should be able to build the actual program via VS

Regards,

Arjen

From: Nicholas Kouwen < kouwen@uwaterloo.ca>

**Sent:** 21 January 2019 21:45

To: Arjen Markus < Arjen. Markus@deltares.nl >

Cc: Ivo Miltenburg <Ivo.Miltenburg@deltares.nl>; Edwin Welles <Edwin.Welles@deltares-

usa.us>; Ben Balk <ben.balk@deltares-usa.us>

Subject: RE: Delft-FEWS WATFLOOD adapter - issue with NetCDF

Arjen:

So if I understand, I can now try to compile in MS Visual Studio / Intel Visual Fortran and just link in the lib we created?

Or does more library building need to be done?

Yes – there's progress!

Nick

From: Arjen Markus < Arjen. Markus @deltares.nl >

**Sent:** Monday, January 21, 2019 3:38 PM

To: Nicholas Kouwen < kouwen@uwaterloo.ca>

Cc: Ivo Miltenburg < Ivo. Miltenburg@deltares.nl>; Edwin Welles < Edwin. Welles@deltares-

usa.us>; Ben Balk <ben.balk@deltares-usa.us>

Subject: RE: Delft-FEWS WATFLOOD adapter - issue with NetCDF

Hi Nick,

I would say: use this "patch" and try to build the library and then the sample program. We want to have a useable library 3. (Somehow this parameter HAVE\_TS29113\_SUPPORT has wrongly become defined and therefore the fallback fails). Whatever the reason, we are making progress.

Regards,

Arjen